



IPIN 2021
ELEVENTH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON
**INDOOR POSITIONING
AND INDOOR NAVIGATION**
29 Nov. – 2 Dec. 2021, Lloret de Mar, Spain

Sponsored by



frontiers

Track 4

Foot-mounted IMU

Miguel Ortiz, Ni Zhu



**Université
Gustave Eiffel**

Overall description



- Shopping mall Atlantis
- ~1.2 km walk / ~45 min
- Indoor (95%), outdoor (5%)
- Stairs
- Lifts / Escalator / Travelator
- 3 breaks ~15s
- 4 floors : (R-1) R0 R1 R2
- **NOVELTY : *quasi RealTime condition !***

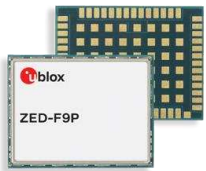
2 teams

Team Name	Country	Organization
Silk-Road Reckoners	China	-School of Electronic and Information Engineering, Beihang University
ICT-BUPT	China	-School of Computer Science, Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications -Institute of Computing Technology, Chinese Academy Sciences

Overall description

• Inputs from ULISS :

- accelerometer / gyrometer / magnetometer from a Xsens Mti-7
- GNSS rawdata and NMEA (GGA/ZDA) from a Ublox ZED-F9P dual freq. receiver
- barometer from BMP280 sensor
- temperature sensor



nav4you



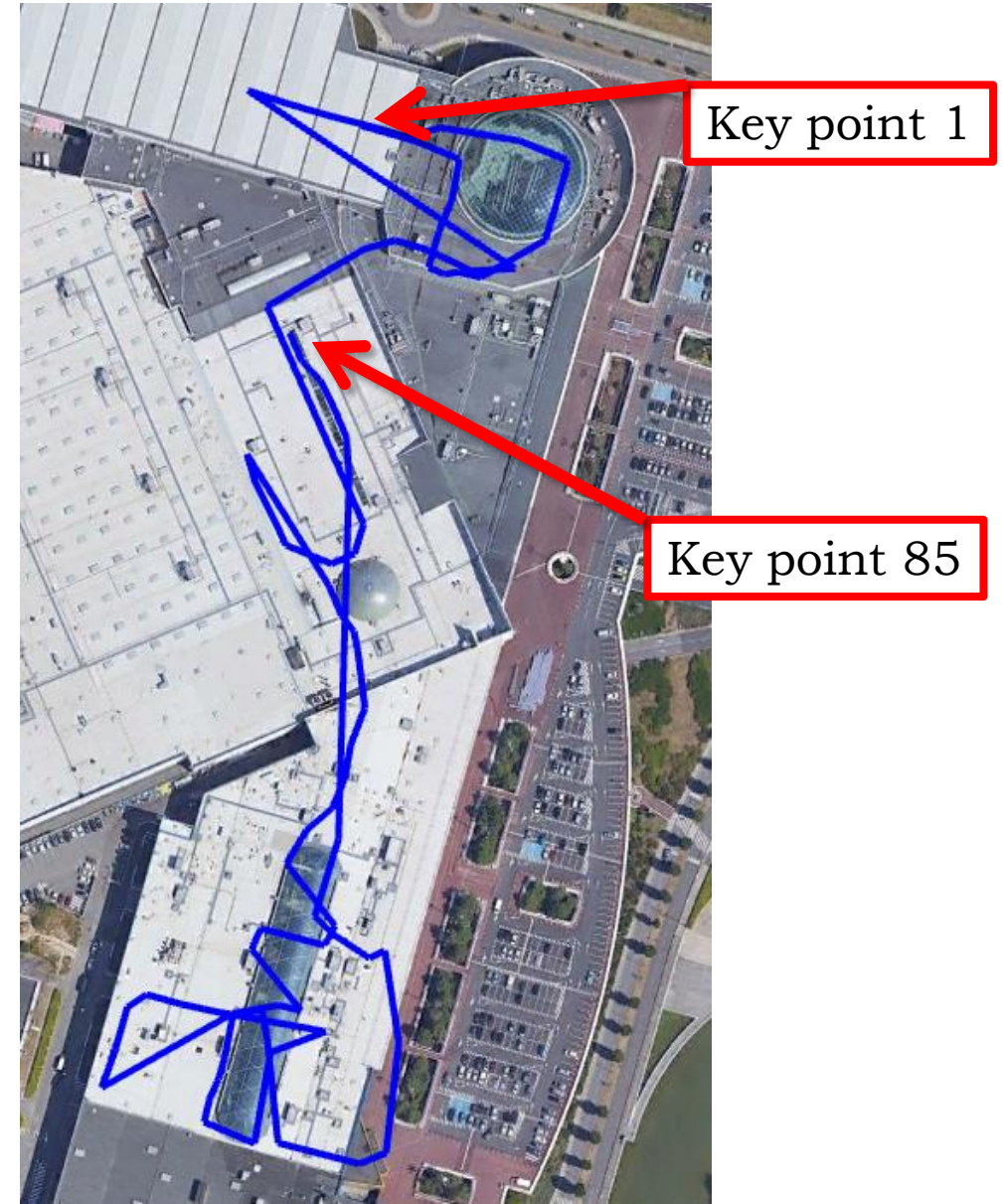
Ubiquitous Localization with Inertial Sensors and Satellites
ULISS sensor (by Team GEOLOC)



Objective

- Re-build the trajectory realized in Sept 2021
- Starting from a known point
- At specific given timestamps
- 83 key points were evaluated:

304306944,	-1.6312051066,	47.2228866914,	0,	1
304318212,	-1.6312639579,	47.2230060176,	0,	2
304341237,	-1.63111166197,	47.2232588847,	0,	3
304395079,	-1.6313360420,	47.2234883288,	1,	4
304399422,	-1.6313874860,	47.2235097003,	1,	5
...				
305881902,	-1.6309329730,	47.2253019451,	0,	65
305925620,	-1.6308880959,	47.2253704618,	0,	66
305963826,	-1.6308375003,	47.2255163809,	0,	67
306012968,	-1.6302977366,	47.2254982935,	0,	68
...				...



Objective

From: IMU (Acc,Gyro), MAG, GNSS, BARO sensors

```

ROTA, 310061.998129000, 4.12264, -0.11782, 1.95676
ACCE, 310061.998358000, -5.08618, -8.94552, 7.51071
ROTA, 310062.003132000, 3.99029, -0.171031, 2.0577
ACCE, 310062.003346000, -4.81856, -8.90485, 7.69366
MAGN, 310062.006216000, 0.834387, 0.496714, -0.539119
GOBS, 310062.007000000, G07 24984599.602 9
GOBS, 310062.007000000, R23 22411544.490 9
GOBS, 310062.007000000, G02 24973888.141 9
ROTA, 310062.008136000, 3.82733, -0.196311, 2.14405
ACCE, 310062.008333000, -4.42163, -8.88965, 8.09426
ROTA, 310062.013140000, 3.65192, -0.187157, 2.20612
ACCE, 310062.013321000, -3.98475, -9.17112, 8.48837
    
```



Compute:

- Latitude
- Longitude
- Floor level

At specific timestamps

In quasi Realtime condition through the Evaal web API



Track4 Call For Competition

https://evaal.aaloa.org/images/2021/IPIN2021_Track4_CallForCompetition_v2.1.pdf

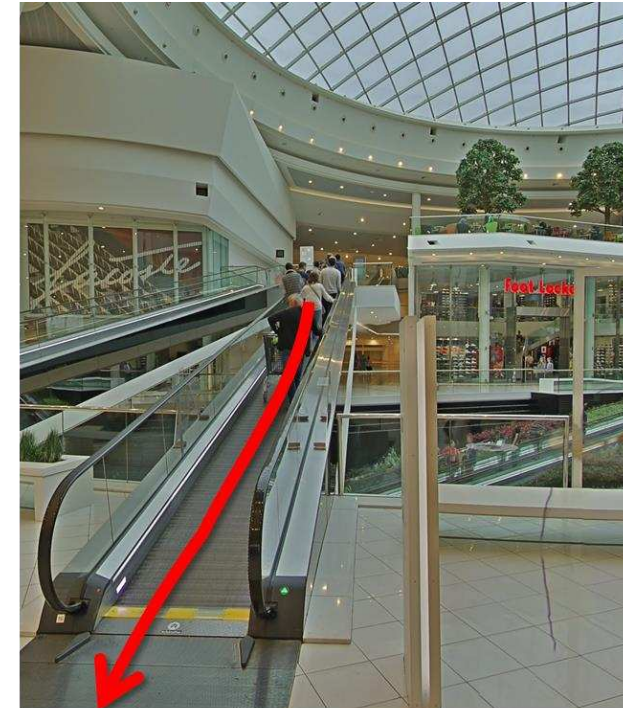
Track description



Starting point R-1
(indoor - static)



Lift (R-1) → (R2)



Travelator R2 → R0
(walker static)

Track description



Long straight walk

Wide area



Track description

Travelator R0 → R-1
(walking)



Wide area
(running)



Travelator (R-1) → R0
(walker static)



Track description

$R0 \rightarrow (R-1) \rightarrow R0$
(outdoor)



Stairs
 $R0 \rightarrow (R+1)$

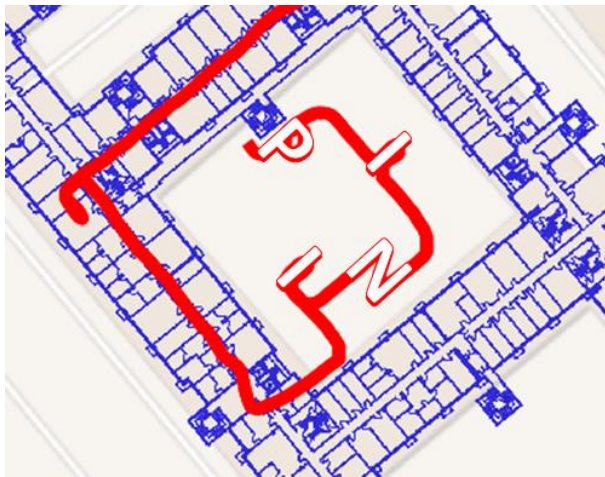


Escalator (R+1) \rightarrow R0
(walking)



Track description

surprise IPIN2021:
some new activities
(side walking / running)



IPIN2019



IPIN2020



IPIN2021



IPIN2021 news

- **AWINDA system used in // (ZUPT ref)**
- **Availability of the data under discussion**

MVN Awinda starter

Standard performance



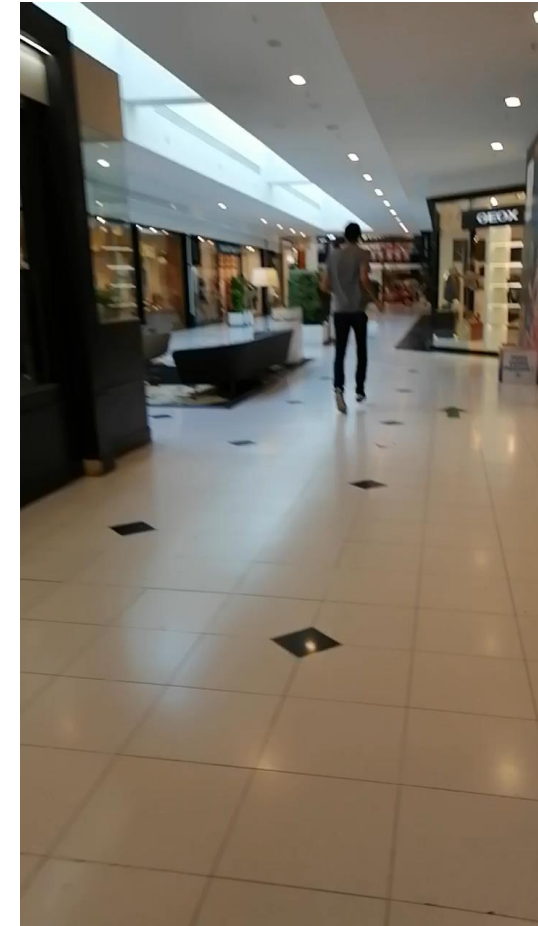
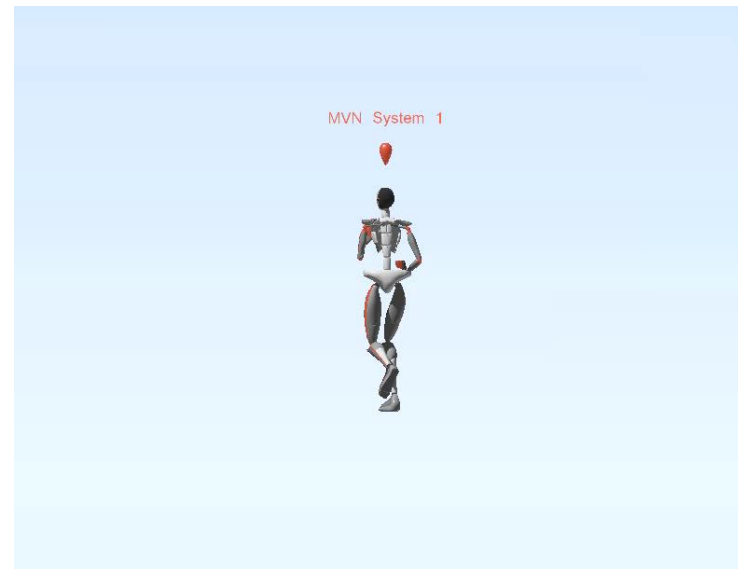
Range	~20m
Update rate	60hz
Battery life	6h
Comms	Radio protocol (Awinda)
Receiver	Awinda dongle
Hardware	17 wireless sensors T-shirt + straps
Charging	USB cable

MVN Awinda

Intermediate performance



Range	~50m
Update rate	60hz
Battery life	6h
Comms	Radio protocol (Awinda)
Receiver	Awinda station
Hardware	17(+1) wireless sensors T-shirt + straps
Charging	Charging station



Evaluation

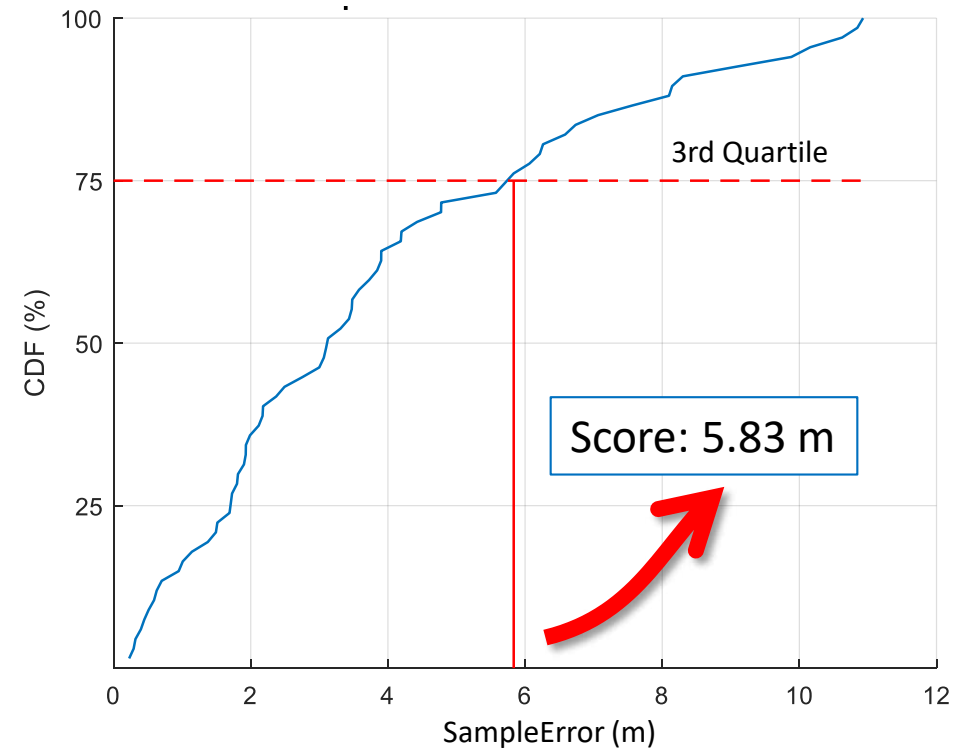


3D geo-referenced points cloud (Lat/Long/Height)

$$\text{Accuracy Score} = 3\text{rdQuartile}\{\text{SampleError}(R_i, E_i)\}$$

Where :

$$\text{SampleError}(R_i, E_i) = \text{Distance}(R_i, E_i) + (\text{penalty} \times \text{floorfail})$$



Results



SampleError	Team

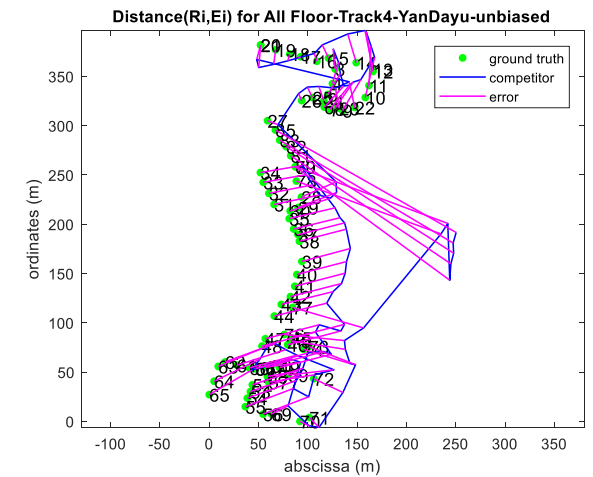
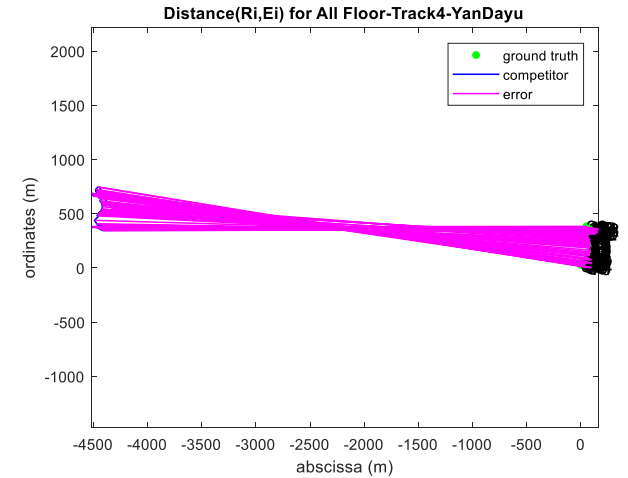
Results

SampleError	Team
4562 m 54.1 m* unbiased	Silk-Road Reckoners



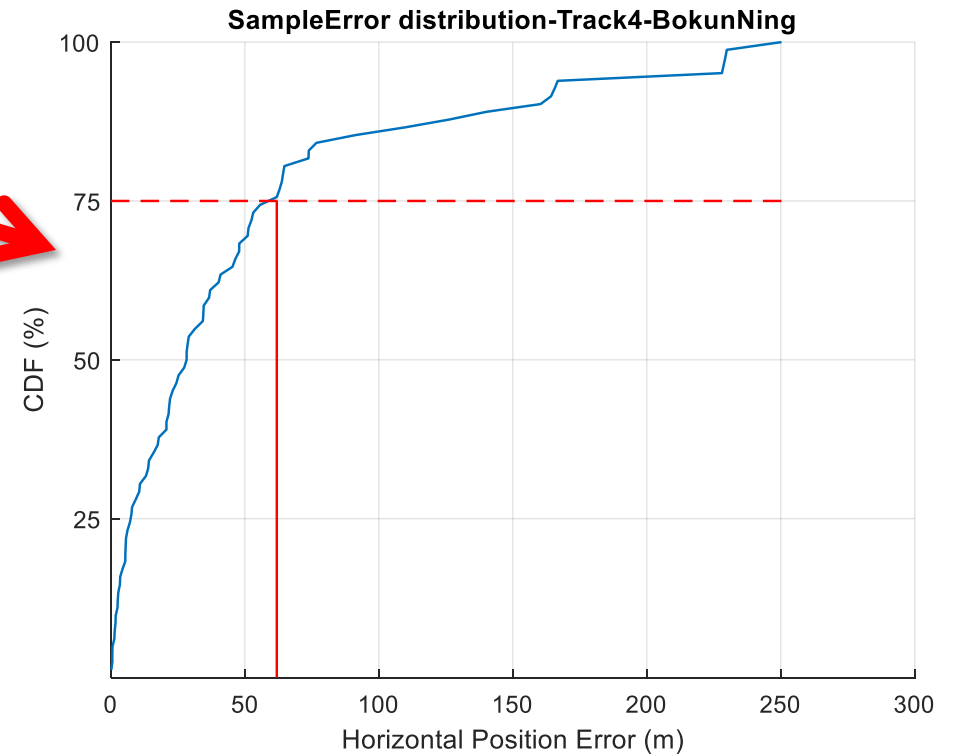
biased
(official result)

un-biased
(by track chair)



Results

SampleError	Team
61.9 m	ICT-BUPT
4562 m 54.1 m* unbiased	Silk-Road Reckoners



Results

CONGRATULATIONS



ICT-BUPT



Bokun Ning, Bao Linfeng

Results

